

1991 ALASKA COMMERCIAL SALMON
WINTER TROLLING REGULATORY GUIDE



Regional Information Report No. 1J90-07

Alaska Department of Fish and Game
Commercial Fisheries Division
Southeast Region
Juneau, Alaska

October 1990

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The following is a summary of important commercial salmon trolling regulations for the 1991 winter troll season. The regulatory guide was developed to provide the commercial salmon trolling industry with a quick reference of current regulations.

The guide is for informational use. The regulations in it are condensed from official regulations in the Alaska Administrative Code or from those filed with the Lieutenant Governor. A more comprehensive set of regulations is found in the 1989-1990 Southeast and Yakutat Commercial Fishing Regulations, Salmon and Miscellaneous Finfish, which is available at all Fish and Game offices.

The regulations in this guide may be changed at any time by emergency regulation or emergency order. Any changes will be available at the following Fish and Game offices:

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Ketchikan, Alaska 99901
(907) 225-5195

Wrangell

Randy Timothy
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P.O. Box 200
Wrangell, Alaska 99929
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OVERALL FISHING SEASONS

The 1991 Southeast Alaska and Yakutat commercial winter troll season begins October 1, 1990 and continues through April 14, 1991 (5 AAC 33.311 (a)).

WINTER TROLL MANAGEMENT

The chinook salmon fisheries are managed in accordance with the Pacific Salmon Commission (PSC) treaties (U.S./Canada treaty). A chinook salmon quota for 1991 for Southeast will be determined by March, 1991.

The department expects to take no management actions during the 1991 winter troll season. However, the department will carefully tabulate and monitor catches and conduct sampling for coded wire tags in selected ports.

WINTER TROLL FISHING AREAS

The winter troll fishery is confined to the area east of a line which is described as follows (the surf line);

Yakutat Area

The line extends from the southernmost tip of Point Mamby to the easternmost tip of Ocean Cape.

Southeast

A line from the tip of Cape Fairweather
to the tip of Lituya Bay Point
to the tip of Icy Point
to the southernmost tip of Cape Spencer
to the westernmost tip of Yakobi Rock
to the southernmost tip of Cape Cross
to the southernmost tip of Point Theodore
to the westernmost tip of Cape Edward
to the westernmost tip of Khaz Point
to the westernmost tip of Point Slocum
to the westernmost tip of Klokachef Island
to the westernmost tip of Cape Georgiana

to the westernmost tip of Point Amelia
to Cape Edgecumbe Light
to the southernmost tip of Point Woodhouse
to the southernmost tip of Rogers Island
to the westernmost tip of Aspid Cape
to the southernmost tip of North Cape
to 56 22'46" N. latitude, 134 57' W. longitude
to 56 19'30" N. latitude, 134 54' W. longitude
to the southernmost tip of Puffin Point
to the northwesternmost tip of Bahrovoi Point
to the southernmost tip of Cape Ommaney
to the northernmost tip of the Hazy Islands
to the southernmost tip of Cape Addington
to the westernmost tip of Cape Chirikof
to Cape Bartolome Light
to the southernmost tip of Cape Felix
to the westernmost tip of Bruin Point
to the westernmost tip of Sakie Point
to the westernmost tip of Cape Augustine
to the westernmost tip of Rockwell Point
to the westernmost tip of Ritter Point
to the westernmost tip of Point Bazan
to the westernmost tip of Security Point
to Point Cornwallis Light
to the southernmost tip of Liscome Point
to the westernmost tip of Wolk Point
to 54 39'52" N. latitude, 132 43'32" W. longitude
to Cape Muzon Light
to the southernmost tip of Point Nunez
to the southernmost tip of Cape Chacon
to the southernmost tip of West Rock
to the southernmost tip of Yellow Rocks
to Tree Point Light
to Lord Rock Light
to a point on the International Boundary at 130 49' W. longitude

CLOSED AREAS AND TIMES WITHIN THE SURFLINE

Within the surf line, salmon trolling is permitted in all areas and at all times during the winter season (October 1 through April 14) except as follows:

1. District 1
 - A. Section 1-D is closed. 5 AAC 33.350 (b)(12)

- B. Section 1-F, waters east of a line from the southernmost tip of Black Island to the westernmost tip of Slate Island, to the westernmost tip of White Reef, to the easternmost tip of Black Rock, to the northernmost tip of Kirk Point, including all waters of Boca de Quadra are closed 5 AAC 33.311 (f)(4)
- 2. District 8.
 - A. Stikine River; waters inside a line from Babler Point to Hour Point, along the shore of Wrangell Island to Point Highfield to the southern end of Liesnoi Island to the southern end of Greys Island to the small island near the eastern entrance of Blind Slough, to the nearest point of Mitkof Island, to the prominent point of Mitkof Island nearest Coney Island, to the northern end of Coney Island, to a point 500 yards north of Jap Creek on the mainland shore are closed. 5 AAC 33.350 (i)(2)
- 3. District 11.
 - A. Section 11-A is closed except those waters south of the latitude of Outer Point and east of a line from Salisbury Point to Point Tantallon, only from October 1 through March 31 under the terms of a permit issued by the department. The permit specifies reporting requirements and requires the vessel operator to submit a logbook report of operations in this area. 5 AAC 33.311 (j)(4)
 - B. Section 11-B is open from October 1 through April 14 except those waters north of the latitude of Graves Point Light are open only from October 1 through March 31. 5 AAC 33.310 (j)(2)
- 4. District 15.
 - A. Section 15-B is closed.
- 5. District 16.
 - A. Open east of the line described above in Winter Troll Fishing Areas.

TROLL FISHING GEAR REQUIREMENTS

Gear Regulations

- 1. A trolling vessel may have, or use for taking bait, a fishing rod equipped exclusively for taking bait or a gill net of a mesh size no more than 2.5 inches and made of no greater than number 20 gill net thread. 5 AAC 39.270 (b)
- 2. Line and gurdy limits for power troll vessels are as follows:

- A. No more than 4 trolling lines may be operated from any power troll vessel in all state waters and the federal waters (FCZ) south of the latitude of Cape Spencer. 5 AAC 39.270 (a)(1)
 - B. No more than 6 mounted gurdies may be on board any power troll vessel. 5 AAC 39.270 (e)
3. Line and gurdy limits for hand troll vessels are as follows:
- A. A maximum of 4 fishing rods or 2 hand troll gurdies may be operated from any hand troll vessel. 5 AAC 39.270 (a)(3)
 - B. From each hand troll gurdy only 1 line with multiple leaders may be operated. 5 AAC 39.270 (a)(2)(A)
 - C. From each rod only 1 line with no more than one leader and 1 lure or 2 baited hooks per leader may be attached. 5 AAC 39.270 (a)(2)(B)
 - D. No more than 2 troll gurdies and 4 fishing rods may be on board any salmon hand troll vessel. 5 AAC 39.270 (e)

Gear Definitions

- 1. A troll gurdy is a spool device designed to deploy and retrieve troll lines, weights, and lures, and does not include a reel attached to a fishing rod. 5 AAC 39.270 (h)(1)
- 2. A hand troll gurdy is a troll gurdy powered by hand or hand crank that is not mounted on or used in conjunction with a fishing rod. 5 AAC 39.270 (h)(2)
- 3. A fishing rod is a tapered, often jointed rod equipped with a hand grip and line guides and upon which is mounted a hand powered reel used to deploy and retrieve the trolling line. 5 AAC 39.270 (h)(3)
- 4. A downrigger is a device designed to be used with a fishing rod to deploy a troll line to a selected depth and retrieve the downrigger line and weight. 5 AAC 39.270 (h)(4)
- 5. A downrigger is a troll gurdy (because a downrigger is defined as a troll gurdy, downriggers can't be used in conjunction with fishing rods from salmon troll vessels). 5 AAC 39.270 (h)(1).

TROLL FISHERY LANDING REQUIREMENTS

1. Chinook salmon taken must measure at least 28 inches from the tip of the snout to the tip of the tail, or 23 inches from the midpoint of the clethral arch to the tip of the tail. 5 AAC 30.392 and 5 AAC 33.392
2. Undersized chinook salmon which are taken must be returned to the water without injury. This includes adipose clipped sublegal size chinook salmon. 5 AAC 30.392 and 5 AAC 33.392 (a)
3. No chinook salmon may be mutilated or otherwise disfigured in any manner which prevents determining the minimum size. 5 AAC 30.392 (a) and 5 AAC 33.392 (a)
4. Fish tickets must be submitted prior to transporting fish out of state. 5 AAC 39.130 (b)

TROLL FISHERY REGISTRATION

Registration Requirements for the 1991 Season

1. Any vessel that is used as a salmon troll fishing vessel must be registered before the first opening date of the summer season (July 1, 1990). 5 AAC 39.120 (g)(4)
2. The owner or operator of any fishing vessel that is to be used to take salmon with hand or power troll gear shall register that vessel by checking the Salmon Troll Registration Box on the CFEC vessel license application or renewal form. 5 AAC 39.120 (g)(5)
3. Troll vessel registration is valid for the entire calendar year in which a vessel is registered. 5 AAC 39.120 (g)(6)
4. No fishing vessel may be registered simultaneously as both a hand and power troll vessel. 5 AAC 39.120 (g)(2).
5. A troll vessels registration may be changed to another troll gear during the open season when a written request for the change has been validated by the department. 5 AAC 39.120 (g)(2)
6. A registered vessel must display the appropriate markings indicated below under marking requirements. 5 AAC 39.119
7. Sport fishing for salmon is prohibited from registered troll vessels except in derby areas during derbies authorized by the Department of Fish and Game and for charter boats. Sport fishing is allowed for bottomfish and halibut from registered power troll and hand troll vessels, except no halibut may be on board if there are any salmon on board. (See special requirements for charter boats below). 5 AAC 49.060 (a)(3).

8. Troll vessels that will be used as charter boats must complete additional registration requirements. This can be accomplished by obtaining a charter boat registration application from Fish and Game offices. 5 AAC 49.060 and 5 AAC 75.995 (8)

Late Registration Requirements

To qualify for an extension for the troll vessel registration deadline, a person shall demonstrate an intent to harvest fish before the deadline. An intent to harvest fish can be demonstrated by:

1. Renewing or applying for, before the deadline, a CFEC permit which is effective in the fishery and area for which extension is being requested. 5 AAC 39.123 (a)(1)
2. Participation during the previous season in the fishery in the requested area, unless entry into the fishery is limited and the person did not own a permit for that season. 5 AAC 39.123 (a)(2)
3. Purchasing or showing intent to purchase a vessel, permit or fishing gear for the fishery before the deadline. 5 AAC 39.123 (a)(3)
4. Showing intent to start, starting, or completing of vessel or gear repair or maintenance for the fishery before the deadline. 5 AAC 39.123 (a)(4)
5. Any other written documentation, such as loan applications, agreements with fish buyers, license applications, or other writings, which indicate the necessary intent to participate in the fishery before the deadline. 5 AAC 39.123 (a)(5)
 - A. Additionally, a person must demonstrate that failure to apply before the deadline was a result of excusable neglect. Excusable neglect may be demonstrated by:
 - a. Loss of registration or permit form in the mail, or other documentation which may demonstrate excusable carelessness or inattention on the part of authorized agents or other third parties 5 AAC 39.123 (b)(1)
 - b. Receipt of incorrect information from a department official, which is substantiated by the appropriate official. 5 AAC 39.123 (b)(2)
 - c. Illness or injury of the individual or a member of his family that was serious enough to prevent him from meeting the deadline. 5 AAC 39.123 (b)(3)
 - d. Required government or military service. 5 AAC 39.123 (b)(4)
 - e. Written documentation that will substantiate other unavoidable circumstances that prevented meeting the deadline. 5 AAC 39.123 (b)(5)

TROLL VESSEL MARKING REQUIREMENTS

Each licensed commercial fishing vessel, including hand or power troll vessels, must display its permanent vessel license plate number as follows:

1. In permanent symbols at least 12 inches high and with lines at least 1 inch wide that contrast with the background. 5 AAC 39.119 (a)(1)
2. On both sides of the hull or cabin, or mast. 5 AAC 39.119 (a)(2)
3. In a manner such as to be plainly visible and unobscured. 5 AAC 39.119 (a)(3)
4. At all times when registered to fish. 5 AAC 39.119 (a)(4)

In addition to the requirement above for displaying permanent vessel license plate numbers, each registered salmon hand troll vessel must display the letters "HT" in permanent block letters. Each letter must be painted on both sides of the vessel hull or cabin in a color contrasting with the background, be at least 8 inches high and at least 1/2 inch wide, and be plainly visible and unobscured at all times. The letters must be displayed at all times until the end of the calendar year in which the vessel is registered. 5 AAC 39.119 (b)

MISCELLANEOUS TROLL FISHERY REGULATIONS RELATING TO FISHING FOR HALIBUT AND BOTTOMFISH

1. Halibut may be taken only by hand troll gear, mechanical jigging machines, and longlines, except halibut incidentally taken during the open commercial halibut season by power and hand troll gear being fished for salmon consistent with applicable state laws and regulations are legally taken and possessed. The provisions for incidental halibut harvest are only valid at times and in areas where both the commercial salmon troll and halibut season are open. 5 AAC 28.051 (a)
2. During any closed salmon troll season fishermen may not land halibut with salmon interim use or entry permit cards. Commercial fishing for halibut during a closed salmon trolling season may only be done by fishermen with valid halibut hand troll, mechanical jigging machine, or longline permits. 5 AAC 28.051 (a)
3. A mechanical jigging machine is a mechanical device with line and hooks used to jig for halibut and bottomfish, but does not include hand gurdies or rods with reels. 5 AAC 39.105 (25)
4. It is unlawful for any person to possess any salmon aboard a vessel that has taken or is equipped to take bottomfish or halibut with a mechanical jigging machine. No person may purchase or sell any salmon from any vessel while purchasing or selling bottomfish or halibut taken with a mechanical jigging machine. 5 AAC 28.050(c)

5. A troll vessel or a person aboard a troll vessel, for which commercial hand troll, power troll or mechanical jig fishing gear was used to take fish during the 72 hour period immediately before, or which will take fish during the 24 hour period immediately after, an open trolling period may not participate in the taking of salmon during that open period. 5 AAC 39.270 (i)
6. Lingcod taken and retained must measure at least 27 inches from the tip of the snout to the tip of the tail or 22 inches from the insertion of the dorsal fin to the tip of the tail; undersized lingcod must be returned to the water immediately without further injury; no person may mutilate or otherwise disfigure lingcod in any manner which prevents determination of minimum size. 5 AAC 28.170 (g)

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ADF&G ADA Coordinator, P.O. Box 115526, Juneau AK 99811-5526

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 4040 N. Fairfax Drive, Suite 300 Webb, Arlington VA 22203

Office of Equal Opportunity, U.S. Department of the Interior, Washington DC 20240

The department's ADA Coordinator can be reached via phone at the following numbers:

(VOICE) 907-465-6077, (Statewide Telecommunication Device for the Deaf) 1-800-478-3648, (Juneau TDD) 907-465-3646, or (FAX) 907-465-6078

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